

SCHEDULE A NATIVE TITLE CLAIM GROUP

1. The native title claim group comprises the members of the Kankawarla, Kanturrpa, Jajjin-yarra, Linga, Patta, Pirrtangu, Purrurtu, Wapurru and Yurtuminyi landholding groups (“the landholding groups”). Those persons according to the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by them:

- (a) have spiritual, physical and/or historical associations with the area described in Schedule B (“the application area”) and are traditionally connected to the area through:
 - (i) descent from ancestors (including adoption) connected with the application area as described in paragraph 7(a) below; or
 - (ii) non-descent based connections as described in paragraphs 7(b) and 9 below;
- (b) hold the common or group rights and interests comprising the native title in the application area.

2. The application area is located in Warumungu and Warlmanpa territory respectively. The common body of traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group govern how rights and interests in land are acquired and who holds them in particular parts of this territory, including the application area. The nine landholding groups which together comprise the native title claim group constitute a community or group whose members hold the common or group rights comprising the native title over the application area as a whole.

3. The term “estate” is used to describe the land and waters associated with a landholding group. The landholding groups are named after their respective estate areas and are affiliated to the following parts of the application area:

- (a) Kankawarla @ central;
- (b) Kanturrpa @ western;
- (c) Jajjinyarra @ north eastern;
- (d) Linga @ western;
- (e) Patta @ central south;
- (f) Pirrtangu @ eastern;
- (g) Purrurtu @ central;
- (h) Wapurru @ central north;
- (i) Yurtuminyi @ central west.

4. The landholding groups are associated with the Warumungu (Kankawarla, Jajjinyarra, Patta, Pirrtangu, Purrurtu, Wapurru and Yurtuminyi) and Warlmanpa languages (Kanturrpa and Linga). They are all members of the Arandic group of languages. Under the traditional laws acknowledged and customs observed by members of the native title claim group rights in land are not acquired through membership of a language group. Accordingly, linguistic affiliation or language group identity is not necessarily indicative of a person’s connection to particular land and waters.

5. The persons authorised to make the application are members of the following landholding groups:

- Kankawarla: William Stokes
- Kanturrpa: Michael Williams
- Jajjinyarra: Sharon Bill
- Linga: Colin Freddy
- Patta: Geoffrey Taylor
- Pirrtangu: Janice Waistcoat
- Purrurtu: Lenny Williams

Wapurru: Ronald Hughes

Yurtuminyi: Bunny Narrurla

6. Members of the following landholding groups have been recognised as the traditional Abo-riginal owners of neighbouring land under the Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976 (Cth) and as native title holders under the Native Title Act 1993 (Cth):

Kankawarla

Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu Land Claim (Group C3, Japurla Japurla)

Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Toohey, to the Minister for Abo-riginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Aus-tralia 1981, pp 39-40, 55-56.

Wampana Land Claim (Japurla Japurla)

Application No. 108 disposed of without an enquiry. Land included in Schedule 1, No 66 of 1994.

Warlmanpa (Muckaty Pastoral Lease) Land Claim (Yapayapa group)

Warlmanpa (Muckaty Pastoral Lease) Land Claim, Report No. 50. Report and recommen-dation of the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Justice Gray, to the Minister for Aboriginal and Torres Islander Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Common-wealth of Australia 1997, pp 34-37, 43-44, 54-56.

Kanturrpa

Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu Land Claim (Group A2, Kanturlpa)

Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Toohey, to the Minister for Abo-riginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Aus-tralia 1981, pp 17, 45-46.

McLaren Creek Land Claim

McLaren Creek land Claim, Report No. 32. Findings, Recommendation and Report of the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Olney, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1990, pp 1-4, 15, 26-32.

Warlmanpa (Muckaty Pastoral Lease) Land Claim (Milwayi group)

Warlmanpa (Muckaty Pastoral Lease) Land Claim, Report No. 50. Report and recommen-dation of the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Justice Gray, to the Minister for Aboriginal and Torres Islander Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Common-wealth of Australia 1997, pp 17-22, 39-40, 45-47.

Kanturrpa-Kanttaji Land Claim

Application No. 114 disposed of without an enquiry. Land included in Schedule, No 6 of 1993.

Jajjinyarra

Warumungu Land Claim (Group 3, Kunakiji and Lukkurnu)

Warumungu Land Claim, Report No. 31. Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Maurice, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1988, pp 104-109, 270.

Linga

Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu Land Claim (Group C1, subgroup of Ngapa)

Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Toohey, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1981, pp 37-38, 51-54.

Patta

Warumungu Land Claim (Group 2, Partta)

Warumungu Land Claim, Report No. 31. Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Maurice, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1988, pp 68-79, 265.

Tennant Creek Native Title Determination. Patta Warumungu People v Northern Territory of Australia [2007] FCA 1386.

Pirttangu

Warumungu Land Claim (Group 2, Pirttangu)

Warumungu Land Claim, Report No. 31. Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Maurice, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1988, pp 68-79, 265.

Purrurtu

Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu Land Claim (Group D2, Kirrijikujarra)

Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Toohey, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1981, pp 42, 65-66.

Warumungu Land Claim (Group 4, Purrurtu)

Warumungu Land Claim, Report No. 31. Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Maurice, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1988, pp 99-103, 269.

Wapurru

Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu Land Claim (Group D4)

Report by the Aboriginal Land Commissioner, Mr Justice Toohey, to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs and to the Administrator of the Northern Territory. Commonwealth of Australia 1981, p 42.

Membership of the native title claim group

7. In accordance with the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs in relation to membership of a landholding group and the possession of rights and interests in land the native title claim group comprises all those persons who are:

(a) descendants (by birth or adoption) of one or more of the following named and unnamed ancestors of the landholding groups ("the ancestors"):

KANKAWARLA (Jangali/Nangala-Jampijinpa/Nampijinpa)

Descendants of two unnamed Jangali and one unnamed Nangala.

Unnamed Jangali

Jimmy Ngalarimanu Jampin

Andrew Brian Jappaljarri (adopted, MF) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jampin

Frank Lauder Jangali/Jappaljarri (MF) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nampin

No known descendants.

Maudie "Larry" Nampin

No known descendants.

Hector Baxter Jampin

Dianne Stokes Nampin, Dennis Brian Stokes Jampin, Noel James Baxter Jampin (dcd), Jeffrey Holt Jangali (FF) their siblings and descendants.

Topsy Nampin

Geoffrey Taylor Jappangarti, Kathleen Brown (FM); Jean McCarthy Nakkamarra, Andrew Ah Kit, Elizabeth Taylor (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jangali

Hughie Jampin

Peter Jackson Jampin, Pauline Jackson Nampin, Gregory Jampi, Prescilla Nampin, Paula Perkins Nampin, Jenny Hayes Nampin (FF); Ritchie Fejo Jappaljarri (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Ned Pinjilkarri Jampin

No known descendants.

Edgar Purpartinjina Jampin

Geoffrey Lauder Juppurla (adopted, FF) and siblings and descendants.

Maudie Pikapinali Nampin

Hagar Lovegrove Nappangarti (FM) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Unnamed Naljarri

Hilda Kingston Nangali/Nappangarti (MM) and siblings (dcd). No living descendants.

KANTURRPA (Japaja/Napaja-Jungurra/Namurlpa)

Descendants of one unnamed Naljarri (Napaja) and two unnamed Jappaljarri (Ja-paja).

Unnamed Naljarri

Unnamed Juppurla

Elizabeth Newcastle Narrurlu (FF); Penny Williams Namikili, Kevin Morrison, Ronald Morrison, Jim Morrison (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jappaljarri

Unnamed Jungarrayi

Mark Brown Mirlamirla Jungarrayi (FF); Mona Kidd Narrurlu, Rainmaker Jack Juppurla (dcd) (Louie Martin Nakamarra), Willy Kelly Juppurla (dcd) (Doris Kelly), Mavis Kelly Narrurlu (dcd) (Joseph, Barbara, Michael Driver), Judy Kelly Narrurlu (dcd) (Peggy Dixon Jones Nappangarti), Hector Raymond Kelly Juppurla (dcd) (Glen Raymond Jakamarra) (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Talbert Jungarrayi

Michael Sambo Jungarrayi, Lorna Stokes Namikili (dcd) (Dianne Stokes Nampin), Sammy Sambo Jungarrayi (dcd) (Henry Sambo Jappaljarri), Jean Sambo Namikili, Albert Brown Jungarrayi, Gladys Brown Namikili, Marshall Bennett Jungarrayi (FF); Angus Riley Juppurla (dcd) (Warren Riley Jakamarra) (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili

Nora Graham Nappanangka, Nelson Jappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili

Lena Dixon (dcd) (FM), Eva Kelly Nappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili

Mary Rankin Nappanangka, Marie Rennie Nappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili

Sydney Jappanangka (MM) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili

Frank Lauder Jangali/Jappaljarri (FM); Beryl Nappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jappaljarri

Unnamed Jungarrayi

Harry Brewster Jungarrayi (FF) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jungarrayi

Penny Williams Namikili, Jill Foster Namikila (FF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jungarrayi

Elsie Narrurlu, Amy Narrurlu, Bunny Narrurlu, George Juppurla (dcd) (Ronnie Booth Juppurla), Donald Graham Juppurla (dcd) (William Graham Jakamarra) (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Mick Bilanga Jungarrayi

Nita Namikili, Bronwyn Newcastle Namikili, Anthony Newcastle Jungarrayi (FF); Frank Anderson Juppurla, Elizabeth, Jean, Nellie Newcastle Narrurlu, Amy New-castle Narrurlu (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Jack Jungarrayi

Robert Thompson Jungarrayi, Pansy Willian Namikili (dcd) (Gordon Noonan Jampin), Rosie Williams (dcd) (Chris Noonan Jampin), Eileen Williams Namikili, Ivan Williams Jungarrayi, April Williams Namikili, Dianne Willian Namikili, Han-nah Williams Namikili, Henry Williams Jungarrayi, Susie Williams Namikili, Bev-erley Williams Namikili, Michael Williams Jungarrayi (FF) their siblings and de-scendants.

JAJJINYARRA (Jappanangka/Nappanangka- Jappangarti/Nappangarti)

Descendants of one unnamed Jappanangka

Mysie Minpirngali Nampin

Kathleen Fitz Nappanangka (MF) and siblings and descendants.

Roderick Mirijilkari Jampin

Brian Morrison Jangali/Jappangarti (F); Sharon Bill Namikili Pinkamanya, Maureen Bill Namikili, Harold Bill Jungarrayi (adopted, dcd), Nita Bostock Namikili (adopted) (FF); Roy Kingston Jangali, Eileen Nangali (dcd), Gladys Nangali (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jappangarti

No known descendants.

Rosie Burt Nappangarti Pinkamanya

Dick Foster Jangali (MF) his siblings and descendants.

Tarrkingali Nappangarti

No known descendants.

Elsie Karimalanya Nappangarti

Winnie Frank (dcd) (MM) and and descendants.

LINGA (Jampijinpa/Nampijinpa-Jangali/Nangala)

Descendants of two unnamed Jangali and five unnamed Nangali.

Unnamed Jangali

Unnamed Namikili (Kanturrrpa)

Nora Graham Nappanangka (dcd) (Bessie Nakamarra), unnamed Nappanangka (Lucy Nakamarra and Richard Jakamarra) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili (Kanturrpa)

Rosie Nappanangka (dcd) (Louie Martin), Howard Japanangka (dcd) (Timothy Dickenson), Eva Kelly Nappanangka (dcd) (Doris Kelly Nakamarra), Ruby Nap-panangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili (Kanturrpa)

Mary Rankin Nappanangka, Marie Rennie Nappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jangali

Sydney Jappanangka (MF) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Namikili (Kanturrpa)

Frank Lauder Jangali/Jappaljarri, Peter Lauder Janglai/Jappaljarri, Colin Freddy Jangali/Jappaljarri, Penelope Nangali/Naljarri, Toby Lauder Jangali/Jappaljarri (FM); Beryl Nappanangka (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Max Jones Jangali (dcd) (Jimmy Jones (dcd), Mavis Ricky Nampin), Mark Brown Mirlamirla Jungarrayi, George Brown Jungarrayi (dcd) (Ronald Brown Jappaljarri, Miranda Brown Naljarri), Wendy Brown Namikili (dcd) (Ina Brwon Nampin, Magdalene Brown Nampin) (FM); Willy Kelly Juppurla (dcd) (Doris Kelly), Mavis Kelly Narrurlu (Phyllis Kidd Driver Nappangarti (dcd) (Barbara, Michael Driver), Judy Kelly Narrurlu (dcd) (Peggy Dixon Jones Nappangarti), Raymond Kelly Hec-tor Juppurla (dcd) (Glen Raymond Jakamarra, Angus Raymond Jakamarra) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Michael Sambo Jungarrayi, Lorna Stokes Namikili (dcd) (Danny Stokes Jampin), Sammy Sambo Jungarrayi (dcd) (Christine, Theresa, David Sambo, Sally Sambo), Jean Sambo Namikili, Albert Toprail Brown Jungarrayi, Gladys Toprail Brown Namikili, Bernadine Bennett Namikili, Marshall Bennett Namikili, Joice Murray-Namikili, Marlene Bennett Namikili (FM); Angus Riley Juppurla (dcd) (Warren Riley Jakamarra), Nancy Riley Narrurlu (dcd) (Josephine Nappangarti), Lady Ben-son Narrurlu (dcd) (Beverley Benson Nappangarti) (MM) their siblings and de-scendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Harry Brewster (FM) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Mona Kidd Narrurlu (FM) and siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jangali

Mary Martin Nangali (dcd) (Binny Naljarri (dcd), Leslie Anderson Juppurla) (FF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nangali

Jemima Naljarri (dcd) (Elsie Narrurlu), Daisy Newcastle (dcd) (Amy Narrurlu) (M) their siblings and descendants.

PATTA (Jappanangka/Nappanangka-Jappangarti/Nappangarti)

Descendants of one unnamed Jappanangka, one unnamed Jappaljarri, Patta Warinyi Naljarri and two unnamed Naljarris.

Unnamed Jappanangka

Dick Cubadgee Jappangarti

No known descendants.

Zulu Jappangarti

James Taylor Jappangarti (dcd) (Robin Taylor Nappanangka), Kathleen Brown Nappangarti, Betty Taylor Nappangarti, Eddie Taylor Jappangarti, Geoffrey Taylor Marrkajaja Jappangarti. Evelyn Crafter Kupartinkarli Nappangarti (dcd) (Brian Crafter Jangali, Glenys Crafter Nangali, Brenda Crafter Nangali) (FF); Day Day Frank Jakamarra (dcd) (Patricia Frank Narrurlu), Jimmy Frank Jakamarra (dcd) (Danny Frank Juppurla, Norman Frank, Jimmy Jnr Frank), Bluey Frank Jakamarra (dcd) (Michelle Frank), Jean McCarthy Nakamarra, Dorothy Hingston Nakamarra (dcd) (Paul Hingston Jungarrayi), Patrick Ah Kit Jakamarra, Elizabeth Taylor Na-kamarra (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Nappangarti

Nancy Karitiya Naljarri (dcd) (John Johnson Juppurla (dcd)) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Jappaljarri

Unnamed Namikili

Henry O'Keefe (dcd) (FM).

Unnamed Namikili

Johnny Stokes Jangali (dcd) (Stanley Stokes) (FM) and descendants.

Patta Warinyi Naljarri

Unnamed Narrurlu

Eileen Nelson Nappanangka (dcd) (Cliff Williams Jakamarra, Lennie Williams Ja-kamarra, Ross Williams Jakamarra, Kenny Williams Jakamarra, Noelene Nelson), Kathleen Fitz Nappanangka (FM); Dora Dawson Nangali (dcd) (June Dawson Nal-jarri, Ruth Dawson Naljarri), unnamed Nangali (dcd) (Cliff Garrett Jappaljarri), Edward Jangali (dcd) (Dean Martin Jampin), Alec Jones Jangali (dcd), Lorna Curtis (dcd) (Bert Jakamarra, Polly Nappanangka (dcd) (Rhonda Kelly Narrurlu), Peter Dixon Jappanangka (dcd) (Jacinta Dixon Nappanangka, Michael Dixon Nap-panangka) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Naljarri

Nellie Narrurlu

Stella Carter Nappanangka/Naljarri, Dick Foster Jappanangka/Jappaljarri, Ivy Hampton Nappanangka/Naljarri (dcd) (Jeanette Hampton), Peggy Foster Nap-panangka/Naljarri, Eileen Foster Nappanangka/Naljarri, Josie Foster Nap-panangka/Naljarri, Gaye Foster Nappanangka/Naljarri (FM); Judy William Nangali (MM) their siblings and descendants.

Unnamed Naljarri

Pansy Narrurlu

Kevin Anderson Jappangarti (FM) and siblings and descendants.

Ngartarrpangali Narrurlu

Dick Foster Jangali, Dinah Nangali (dcd) (Ruby Frank Narrurlu) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

PIRTTANGU (Jappaljarri/Naljarri and Jungarrayi/Namikili)

Descendants of one unnamed Jappanangka who had two sons, an unnamed Jappan-garti and an unnamed Jungarrayi. They in turn had two sons, Harry Sackle Jap-panangk and Cabbage Jappangarti.

Zulu Jappangarti

Geoffrey Taylor Jappangarti (FF) and descendants.

Old Slopper Jappangarti

Roy Waistcoat Jappangarti, Mabel Nappangarti, "Bulawaddy" Brian Jappangarti, Adam Jappangarti (dcd) (Darryl Jappanangka) (FF); Hilda Graham Nakamarra (dcd) (Jill Namikili), Daisy Weston Nakamarra (dcd) (Olive Weston Namikili), Johnny Manfong Jakamarra (dcd)

(Belinda Manfong Narrurlu), William Graham Jakamarra, Lucy Morrison Nakamarra (dcd) (Penny Williams Namikili), David Newcastle (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Biangu Big Frank Jappangarti

Hilda Holden Nappangarti, Dianne Naljarri (FF); Kay Johnson Nakamarra (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Micky Dowdow Jappangarti

Hagar Lovegrove Nappangarti, Harris Lovegrove Jappangarti (FF) Margaret Nap-panangka and Lorna Cubillo who were grown up by Micky Dowdow their siblings and descendants.

Manangali Ginny Nappangarti

Jessie Grant (F) and siblings and descendants.

McGowan Jungarrayi

Rosie Graham Namikili, Linda Graham Namikili (dcd) (Vanessa Nampin), Lisa Graham Namikili, Max Graham Jungarrayi, Alma Graham Namikili, Kevin Nixon Jungarrayi (FF); Rosemary Plummer Narrurlu, Lena Williams Narrurlu (dcd) (Di-anne Nappangarti), Rosie Williams Narrurlu, Jeremy Dickenson Juppurla, Shane Juppurla, Patricia Frank Narrurlu (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Carrie Namikili

David Hughes Karlkarl Jangali/Juppurla (FF); Phillip Holden Jappanangka (dcd), Hild Johnson Nappanangka (dcd) (MM) their siblings and descendants.

PURRURU (Jakamarra/Nakamarra-Juppurla/Narrurlu)

Descendants of Jerry Jakamarra, Jacob Jakamarra, Beantree Jakamarra and Cockney Jakamarra.

Jerry Jakamarra

Trevor Nandy Jakamarra (FF) and siblings and descendants.

Jacob Jakamarra

Tony Foster Jakamarra, Lisa Foster Nakamarra, Edith Graham Nakamarra (dcd), Paddy Williams (dcd) (Darrell Williams Juppurla), Teddy Plummer Jakamarra (dcd) (Rosemary Plummer Narrurlu), Lennie Williams Jakamarra, Nancy Peterson Nakamarra, Day Day Frank Jakamarra (dcd) (Patricia Frank Narrurlu), Jimmy Frank (dcd) (Miriam Frank, Danny Frank Juppurla, Norman Frank Juppurla, Lenny Frank Juppurla), Bluey Frank (dcd) (Michelle Frank Narrurlu), Jean McCarthy Nakamarra, Dorothy Hingston Nakamarra (dcd) (Gina Hingston Namikili) (FF); Geoffrey Taylor Jappangarti (adopted), Julie Grant Nappangarti, Kennedy Ricky Jappangarti (MF) their siblings and descendants.

Beantree Jakamarra

No known descendants.

Cockney Jakamarra

Keith "Gumboot" Jakamarra (FF) and descendants.

WAPURRU (Jakamarra/Nakamarra-Juppurla/Narrurlu)

Descendants of Juppurla 'Karlkarl'.

David Hughes Karlkarl Jangali/Juppurla, Wendy Hughes Nangali/Narrurlu, Colin Hughes Jangali/Juppurla, Ronald Hughes Jangali Juppurla (FF); Phillip Holden Jungarrayi/Jappanangka (dcd) (Steven Jappangarti), Hilda Johnson Namikili/Nappanangka (dcd) (Kay Johnson Nakamarra) (MF) their siblings and de-scendants.

YURTUMINYI

Descendants of one unnamed Jappangarti.

Harry Benson Jakamarra

Andrew Walker Jakamarra, Ronnie Booth Junior Jakamarra, Reeves Jakamarra, Tony Booth Junior Jakamarra, Desmond Booth Jakamarra (FF); Pansy Martin Nap-pangarti (dcd) (Sheila Johnson Nangali), Isobel Phillips Nappangarti, Ruth Nap-pangarti, Annie Grant Nappangarti (adopted), Ronnie Murphy Jappangarti (MF) their siblings and descendants.
Jackson Jakamarra

Daryl Jackson Jappangarti (dcd).

(b) accepted as members of one (or more) of the landholding groups by senior descent based members of the native title claim group on the basis of their non-descent connections to the estate.

KANKAWARLA

Include Dick Foster Jangali and Bunny Narrurlu.

KANTURRPA

Include Cowboy George Roder Jungarrayi, Gerard Driver Jampin and John Duggie Jakamarra.

LINGA

Include Joe Bird Jangali, Dick Foster Jangali, May Foster Nappanangka, Jeffery Lauder Juppurla and Mark Lane Jangali.

PATTA

Include Dianne Stokes Nampin, Rosie Thompson Nakamarra, Bunny Narrurlu, Michael Jones Jampin and Mavis Ricky Nampin.

PIRTTANGU

Include Dick Foster Jangali, Michael Jones Jampin, Harry Morrison Juppurla. May Foster Nappanangka and Connie Lovegrove Narrurlu.

PURRURTU

Include Bunny Narrurlu, Dick Foster Jangali, Michael Jones Jampin, Peppi Simpson Jakamarra, Harry Morrison Juppurla, George Johnson Jakamarra and Gordan Noonan Jampin.

WAPURRU

Include Dick Foster Jangali and Pompey Raymond.

YURTUMINYI

Include Dick Foster Jangali, Collin Freddy Jangali, Donald Thompson Jakamarra, John Duggie Jakamarra.

8. The ancestors identified in paragraph 7(a) are the uppermost generation of the known ancestors of members of the native title claim group.

9. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs a person who is not descended from the ancestors becomes a member of a landholding group when accepted by senior descent based members of the group. The non-descent connections considered relevant in the recruitment of a particular individual are:

- (a) conception and/or birthplace affiliation with an estate;
- (b) long-term residential and/or historical connection to an estate;
- (c) shared section/subsection and/or moiety affiliation;
- (d) close kinship ties, including intermarriage;
- (e) authority and responsibility for shared Dreaming tracks and/or places of significance connected with an estate;
- (f) seniority in traditional matters concerning the landholding group and/or the estate;
- (g) ceremonial knowledge.

10. The claimants' system of traditional laws and customs includes rules about succession. There have been no instances of succession in relation to the application area. Additional material concerning traditional laws and customs relating to succession is contained in Schedule F.

11. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs descent is the most important basis for the possession of rights and interests in land. Subject to individual circumstances members of the landholding groups who are descended from one of the ancestors possess and transmit a wide range of traditional rights and interests in their respective estates.

12. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs rights and interests in land are inherited through all four grandparental lines. However, the members of a landholding group with descent connections through father's father and mother's father are generally able to activate the widest range of rights and interests in relation to the estate.

13. Under the claimants' system of traditional laws and customs the range of rights and interests in land possessed by members of a landholding group who are not descended from the ancestors depends on individual circumstances, including the nature and extent of their non-descent connections to the estate.

14. A number of members of the native title claim group are members of more than one land-holding group, for example, due to different grandparental links to multiple estates, and/or a mix of descent and non-descent based affiliations.